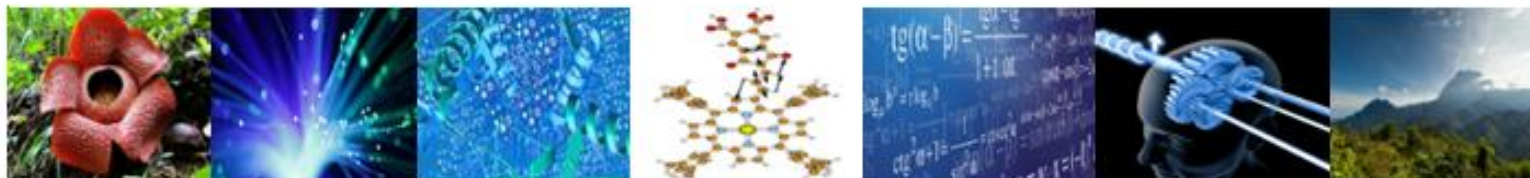


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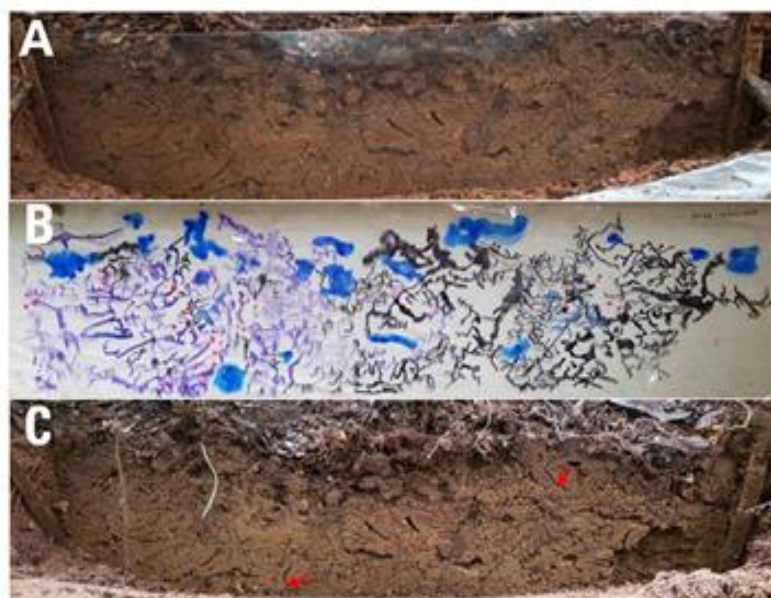


Figure 4. Plot results of an in-situ modified-rhizotron which includes photographs and a manual tracing of earthworm burrowing activity. (A) Measuring burrow length based on photograph using ImageJ software. (B) Tracing of burrows. (C) Visual assessment to verify manual on-site drawings.

Nakagawa, Y., Hirasawa, F. & Asakuma, K. 2025. *Transactions on Science and Technology*, 12(2), Article ID ToST122OA1, pp 1 - 6.

Yahya, N. A., Suis, M. A. F., Cleophas, F., Payus, C. M. & Bidin, K. 2025. *Transactions on Science and Technology*, 12(2), Article ID ToST122NM1, pp 1 - 10.

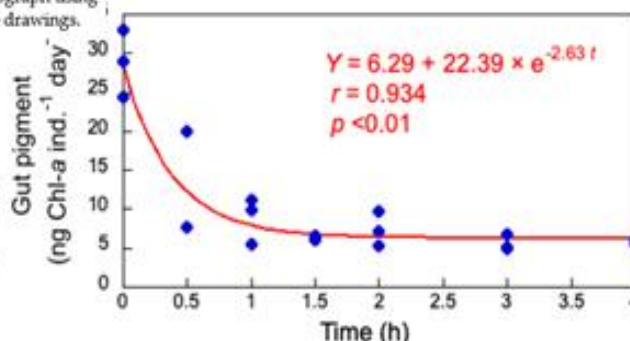


Figure 1. Results of the gut evacuation experiment conducted on *Neomysis mirabilis* in Notoro Lagoon, Hokkaido, Japan, on 11 August 2023, showing temporal variation in the gut pigment contents (ng Chl-a ind.⁻¹ day⁻¹). The solid line shows the fitted decay curve approximated using the Levenberg-Marquardt method.

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A NOTE FROM THE EDITORIAL BOARD

The publication of this issue was delayed due to the migration of the journal website to a new server.

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